# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

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IN RE SUBOXONE (BUPRENORPHINE	) ) ) MDI	No. 2445
HYDROCHLORIDE AND NALAXONE	) MDL	110. 2443
ANTITRUST LITIGATION	,	r Docket No. nd-02445-MSG
This Document Relates To:		
ALL ACTIONS	) ) )	
	X	

# [PROPOSED] PRETRIAL ORDER NO. 3

Pursuant to the Court's February 4, 2015 Order (ECF No. 124), the parties in the above-captioned multidistrict litigation respectfully submit this proposal regarding discovery and scheduling. The parties have met and conferred regarding this proposal.

## I. NATURE OF CLAIMS AND DEFENSES

Plaintiffs<sup>1</sup> in these consolidated antitrust class actions allege that purchasers of Suboxone Tablets overpaid for their purchases due to the unlawful conduct of Defendants Reckitt Benckiser Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Reckitt") and Reckitt Benckiser Group plc ("RBG").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Direct Purchaser Class Plaintiffs ("DPC Plaintiffs") are Burlington Drug Company, Inc., Rochester Drug Co-Operative, Inc., Meijer, Inc. and Meijer Distribution, Inc. End-Payor Class Plaintiffs ("EPC Plaintiffs") are A.F. of L. – A.G.C. Building Trades Welfare Plan, I.B.E.W. 292 Health Care Plan, Meridian Health Plan of Michigan, Inc., Michigan Regional Council of Carpenters Employee Benefits Fund, New York Hotel Trades Council & Hotel Assoc. of New York City, Inc. Health Benefits Fund, Painters District Council No. 30 Health and Welfare Fund, Teamsters Health Services and Insurance Plan Local 404, United Food and Commercial Workers Health and Welfare Fund of Northeastern Pennsylvania.

Generally, Plaintiffs allege that Reckitt and RBG unlawfully delayed and impeded competition from less expensive generic versions of Suboxone Tablets.<sup>2</sup>

## II. SUMMARY OF LITIGATION EVENTS

<u>Date</u>	<u>Event</u>
June 16, 2013	Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation transferred individually filed cases to this Court
July 2, 2013	Court consolidated all actions
August 7, 2013	Court set schedule for the filing of consolidated complaints, motion to dismiss briefing, and correspondence concerning discovery pending motions to dismiss
August 15, 2013	DPC Plaintiffs and EPC Plaintiffs filed consolidated complaints
September 16, 2013	Defendants filed Motions to Dismiss DPC and EPC Plaintiffs' complaints
October 2, 2013	Court ordered limited discovery pending resolution of Motions to Dismiss
October 15, 2013	DPC Plaintiffs and EPC Plaintiffs filed Oppositions to Motions to Dismiss filed
November 15, 2013	Defendants filed Reply Briefs in support of Motions to Dismiss
December 19, 2013	Court entered Protective Order
December 3, 2014	Court issued opinion on Motions to Dismiss
December 17, 2014	Defendants filed for Motion for Reconsideration of Court's opinion on
	Motions to Dismiss
January 16, 2015	DPC Plaintiffs and EPC Plaintiffs filed Oppositions to Defendants'
	Motion for Reconsideration
January 29, 2015	Court granted Defendants' Motion for Leave to File Reply Brief in
	Support of Motion for Reconsideration
February 23, 2015	DPC Plaintiffs filed Motion for Leave to Amend Complaint

# III. AMENDED COMPLAINTS

On December 3, 2014, the Court issued its opinion resolving Defendants' motions to dismiss.<sup>3</sup> The Court dismissed Plaintiffs' stand-alone REMS-based claims<sup>4</sup> and Plaintiffs' claims

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Reckitt markets Suboxone Film and formerly marketed Suboxone Tablets in the alleged relevant geographic markets. RBG is Reckitt's former corporate parent, whom Plaintiffs allege directed and approved Reckitt's activities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> ECF No. 97; *In re Suboxone (Buprenorphine Hydrochloride and Naloxone) Antitrust Litig.*, 2014 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 167204 (E.D. Pa. Dec. 3, 2014).

against three of the five named Reckitt entities (and DPC Plaintiffs' claims against a fourth, RBG), but denied Defendants' motion in all other respects.<sup>5</sup>

On February 23, 2015, DPC Plaintiffs filed a motion for leave to amend, and attached a copy of their proposed Second Consolidated Amended Class Action Complaint ("SCAC").<sup>6</sup> As explained in DPC Plaintiffs' motion for leave to amend, the SCAC: (a) adds the inadvertently omitted allegations concerning market power; (b) adds allegations identifying the role Defendant RBG played in the anticompetitive scheme; and (c) adds allegations based on discovery received to date that bear on Defendants' liability for its overarching anticompetitive scheme, to delay and suppress generic competition.<sup>7</sup>

### IV. DISCOVERY

### A. General

On October 2, 2013, the Court directed that limited discovery go forward while Defendants' motions to dismiss were pending.<sup>8</sup> Specifically, Defendants were directed to produce within thirty days: (1) all documents submitted to or received from the FDA relating to Defendants' 2012 Citizen's Petition; (2) all documents submitted to or received from the FTC in connection with any investigation of Defendants' conduct with regard to Suboxone;<sup>9</sup> and (3) the most recent public versions of Defendants' REMS/RiskMap programs for Suboxone film and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Plaintiffs maintain that their REMS-based allegations remain in the case to the extent that they are a part of DPC Plaintiffs' overarching scheme claims. *Id.* at \*53. Defendants contest this.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> *Id.* at \*119.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See ECF No. 132.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See ECF No. 134 (filed under seal).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> See ECF No. 63 (the "Order").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Defendants were also ordered to provide Plaintiffs with any document production in response to any other ongoing or future governmental investigation. *Id*.

tablets and the most recent marketing, advertising and promotional material for Suboxone film and tablets.<sup>10</sup> Defendants have produced a significant volume of documents that fall within these categories, and the parties have been corresponding concerning their respective positions on the issue of Reckitt's discovery obligations under the Order.

The parties have also conferred in good faith concerning discovery more generally. Now that Defendants' motions to dismiss have been disposed of, the parties agree that regular discovery should move forward, subject to providing Reckitt time to Answer and allowing the parties to negotiate an ESI agreement. The parties have set forth a proposed schedule below for the Court's approval, outlining their areas of agreement and disagreement.

# **B.** Confidentiality of Documents

The Court entered the Protective Order on December 19, 2013.<sup>11</sup>

## C. Subjects, Timing, and Phasing of Discovery

The parties agree that class and merits discovery should begin together.

Plaintiffs will seek discovery on the following topics:

- 1. The alleged market(s) in which Suboxone and generic Suboxone are sold;
- 2. Reckitt's alleged ability to control price and/or exclude competitors from those market(s);
- 3. Reckitt's alleged scheme to delay and/or suppress generic Suboxone tablet competition using its "product hop" strategy and the component strategies it allegedly utilized to implement that scheme and maximize the disruption of the pharmacy substitution mechanism;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> *Id*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> See ECF No. 86.

- 4. The alleged effects of Reckitt's scheme and the anticompetitive harm (in the form of higher prices, lowered output, and/or reduced consumer choice) it caused;
- 5. Reckitt's sales of branded Suboxone to direct purchasers;
- 6. The alleged impact of the scheme on Plaintiffs;
- 7. Generic Suboxone sellers' alleged readiness/willingness/ability to launch their generic tablet products at earlier times, and their alleged ability to compete in light of Reckitt's scheme; and
- 8. Reckitt's alleged procompetitive justifications for its scheme and the various components of the scheme.

The inclusion of this listing in the Parties' joint proposal shall not be construed as an admission by Defendants that any particular discovery request bearing on these topics is relevant or otherwise not objectionable.

# D. Electronically Stored Information and Form of Document Production; Claims of Privilege

The parties shall prepare and submit to the Court a joint protocol or competing protocols governing electronically stored information and the form of document production by April 10, 2015. These protocols shall include specific provisions to govern: (a) privilege logging obligations; and (b) the procedures for challenging and resolving assertions of privilege or other claims of protection from disclosure. The parties will also negotiate whether these protocols shall address whether, and if so when, Defendants will raise defenses or take positions that require waiver of a claim of privilege or protection, such as an advice of counsel defense.

# E. Limitations on Discovery

The parties are meeting and conferring about proposed enlargements of the limits on discovery provided by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and local rules.

## V. PROPOSED SCHEDULE

Pursuant to the Court's February 4, 2015 Order, the parties have met and conferred in good faith concerning scheduling. The parties have been able to agree on certain aspects of scheduling, including the timing for submission of Reckitt's answer, the commencement of fact discovery, and the timing for trial. In addition, the parties agree that any motion for summary judgment that is filed before the due date for such motions, shall be filed with 2 weeks advance notice to the opposing parties. Nonetheless, the parties have not been able to agree regarding the timing of motions for class certification and the timing of related expert discovery.

The parties' competing proposals concerning the schedule are as follows:

Event	DPC Plaintiffs' Proposal	Defendants' Proposal
Deadline for EPC Plaintiffs' amendment to the EPC Complaint	March 5, 2015	
Reckitt's Answer or Responsive Pleading (subject to extension depending on the nature of any amendment by EPC Plaintiffs)	April 3, 2015	
Fact Discovery Begins	April 3, 2015	
Rule 26(a) Disclosures	April 3, 2015	
Fact Discovery Closes	January 3, 2016	March 3, 2016
Motions for Class Certification (with any expert report in support thereof)	February 3, 2016	September 11, 2015
The party with the burden of proof on an issue serves its experts reports on that issue	February 3, 2016	April 4, 2016
Oppositions to Motions for Class Certification (with any expert report in support thereof)	March 9, 2016	October 30, 2015
Parties serve responsive expert reports	March 9, 2016	May 17, 2016

Event	DPC Plaintiffs' Proposal	Defendants' Proposal	
Reply briefs in support of Class	April 13, 2016	December 4, 2015	
Certification			
Parties serve rebuttal reports	April 13, 2016	June 10, 2016	
Expert discovery closes	May 25, 2016	July 11, 2016	
Motions for Daubert/Summary	August 8, 2016		
Judgment			
Oppositions to Daubert/Summary	September 9, 2016		
Judgment			
Replies to Daubert/Summary	September 30, 2016		
Judgment			
Joint final pretrial conference	December 7, 2016		
statement and proposed order to be			
filed			
Pretrial conference	TBD		
Trial	January 9, 2017		

The parties provide further support for their proposed schedules in the letter-briefs filed concurrently with this proposal. Those letter-briefs also discuss: (a) the parties' positions regarding the timing of RBG's participation while the motion for reconsideration remains pending; and (b) Defendants' position regarding the timing of certain depositions.

Dated: February 27, 2015 Respectfully Submitted,

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